MedEC
Mediterranean Experts on
Climate and environmental Change

Second Mediterranean Assessment Report (MAR2)
Outline and list of contributors
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Note: This document is subject to minor changes. The FOD is currently being finalised, and the list of authors is subject to change.

Chapter 1. Framing the Mediterranean climate and environmental assessment

1.1 Characterisation of the Mediterranean
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1.1.2 Heritage and resilience: shared assets
1.1.3 Governance and policy landscape

1.2 The Mediterranean as a climate change hotspot - a polycrisis narrative and the systemic response to build resilience
1.2.1 The changing climate in the Mediterranean region
1.2.2 Ecosystems and biodiversity
1.2.3 Environmental degradation, pollution
1.2.4 Interconnected vulnerabilities
1.2.5 Cascading and systemic risks
1.2.6 Systemic interconnections and the need for integrated responses

1.3 Integrated narrative in a transformative agenda

1.4 Point of departure: Lessons from MAR1 and recent reports

1.5 A guide to the assessment report
1.5.1 Knowledge systems and data sources
1.5.2 The risk framing of the report
1.5.3 Scenarios and reference periods
1.5.4 Storylines, strategic foresight and transformative pathways
1.5.5 Communication of uncertainties and confidence of the assessment
1.5.6 Report structure

Cross-cutting box: Data and monitoring

Chapter 2. Drivers of change and state of the environment

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2.1.1 Population, urbanisation, consumption patterns
2.1.2 Trade, globalisation, economic growth
2.1.3 Structure, conflicts, war
2.1.4 Policy, governance, culture
2.1.5 Marine and coastal economic systems
2.1.6 Poaching

2.2 Climate change
2.2.1 Introduction (including definition of extremes and compound events)
2.2.2 General circulation (including storms and cyclones)
2.2.3 Near surface temperature
2.2.4 Precipitation
2.2.5 Wind
2.2.6 Sea water temperature
2.2.7 Sea level rise and waves
2.2.8 Cryosphere
2.2.9 Compound extreme events

2.3 Environmental degradation
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2.3.2 Marine degradation
2.3.3 Pollution and waste
2.3.4 Biological pollution (non-indigenous and invasive species)
2.3.5 Biodiversity loss

2.4 Interactions, feedback loops and cascades
2.4.1 Wild fires (land use-temperature-drought feedback)
2.4.2 Air pollution and climate change
2.4.3 Cross-system tipping points (including social tipping points)

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3.1.7 Infrastructure and transportation
3.1.8 Health and safety

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3.2.2 Migration and displacement

3.3 Cultural heritage under threat

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3.5.2 Structural drivers of unequal vulnerability and societal risk
3.5.3 Social differentiation of climate risks and societal impacts
3.5.4 Unequal societal impacts and risks across livelihoods, health, and well-being
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4.3.4 Education and capacity building
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4.4.2 Adaptation services
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4.5 Sectoral adaptation options

4.6 Adaptation portfolio: synergies, trade-offs limitation and maladaptation risks

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5.1.4 Transport
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5.2 Carbon removal and sequestration
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5.2.2 Land-based carbon cycle monitoring
5.2.3 Land-based strategies for carbon sequestration
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6.1.3 Governance as process/operational: reviews frameworks to align sectoral andcross-border climate policies
6.1.4 Governance characteristics: embeds fairness and rights-based approaches in policy formulation

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6.5.1 Monitoring, evaluation, learning, and policy effectiveness
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7.1.1 Conceptualisation of transformation for sustainable futures
7.1.2 Frameworks and methodological approaches
7.1.3 Operationalising a framework to understand/navigate transformation in the Mediterranean
7.1.4 Criteria of transformation

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